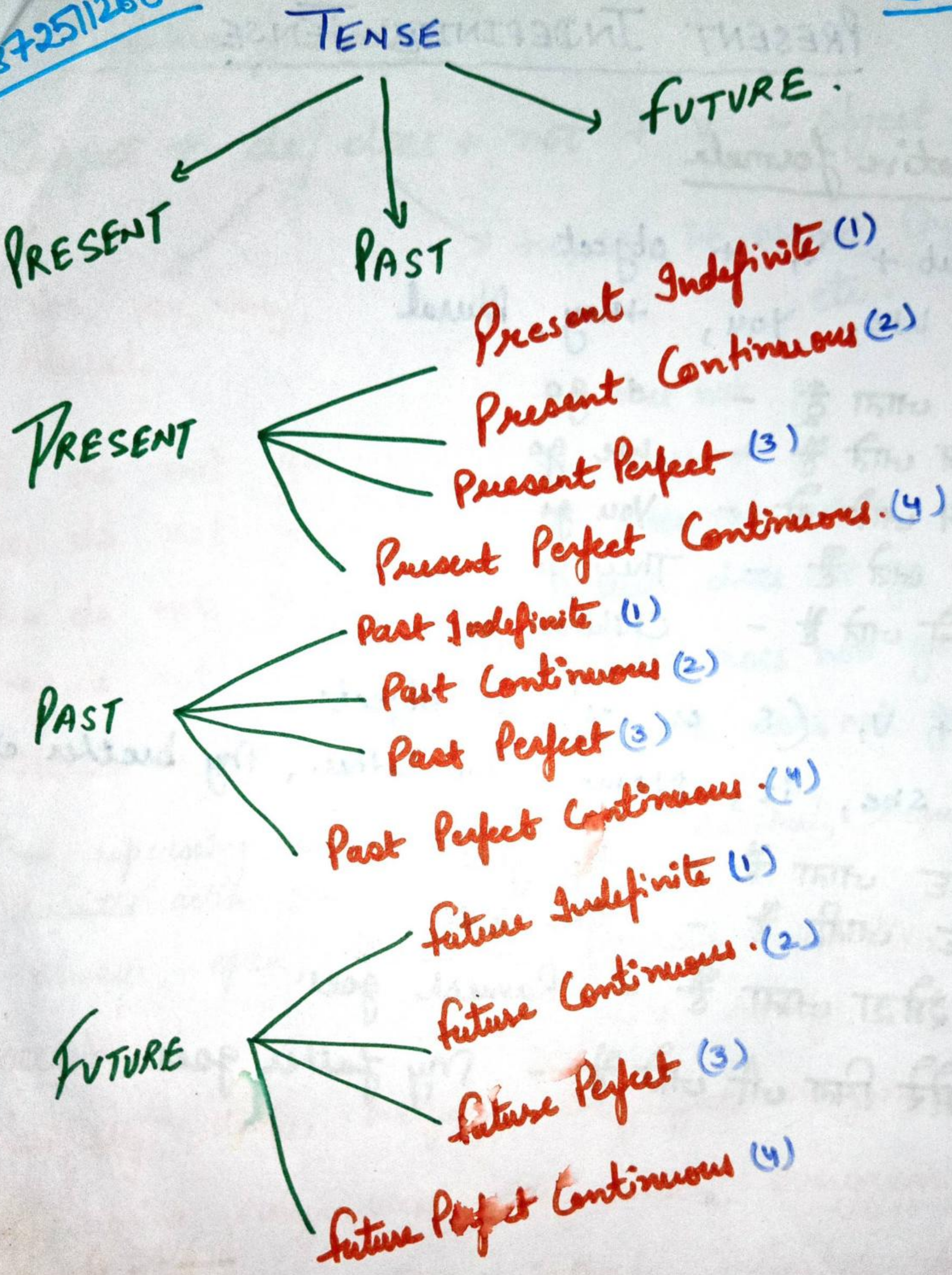


9872511266

DAY = 1



Present Indefinite tense is use for habitual or regular or repeated action.

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PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

Affirmative formula

Sub + V₁ + object

I, We, You, they, Plural

मैं जाता हूँ - I go
हम जाते हैं - We go
तुम जाते हो - You go
वे जाते हैं - They go
बच्चे जाते हैं - Children go

Sub + V₁ (s or es) + object

HE, she, it, Name, My father, My brother etc

वह जाता है - He goes

वह जाती है - She goes

रमेश जाता है - Ramesh goes

मेरे पिता जी जाते हैं - My father goes.

Ist Person

I

We

IInd Person

You

IIIrd Person

HE, she, it, Name,
They, My friends etc

Negative formula

Subject + do/does + not + V₁ + object.

I, we, you, they,
Plural

He, she, it, Name, My father
etc.

I do not go.

We do not go.

You do not go.

They do not go.

Children do not go.

He does not go

She does not go

It does not work

Ramesh does not go

My father does not go.

My brother does not go.

Time expressing adverbs are use for habitual, regular or repeated action :-

- always, often, sometimes, generally, usually,
- occasionally, rarely, seldom, never, hardly, scarcely,
- habitually, daily, everyday, everynight, everymorning,
- every evening, every week, every month, every year, once a
- week, once a day, once a month, twice a day,
- twice a week, twice a month.

- He always comes here at night.
- He generally comes here at night.
- He usually comes here at night.
- He sometimes " " " " .
- He often " " " " .
- He rarely " " " " .
- He seldom " " " " .
- He never " " " " .

UNIVERSAL TRUTH and PERMANENT ACTIVITIES

- The sun rises in the east.
- Two and two makes four.
- Man is mortal.
- Water boils at 100°C.
- The Ganges springs from the Himalayas.

Conditional Sentences

- if you run fast, you will win the race.
अदि तुम तेज दौड़ोगे तुम रेस में जीत जाओगे !
- when he comes here, he will help me.
जब वह यहाँ आयेगा, वह मेरी मदद करेगा !
- Unless she works hard, she will not succeed.
अदि वह कठिन परिश्रम नहीं करेगी, वह सफल नहीं हो पायेगी !

Interrogative

Do/ Does + Sub + V₁ + object ?

Negative Interrogative

Do/ Does + Sub + not + V₁ + object ?

Don't / Doesn't + Sub + V₁ + object ?

Interrogative Sentences

1. Do I play chess ?

2. Does he go to office ?

3. Do they write a lesson ?

4. Does it rain ?

5. Do we sing a song ?

Negative Interrogative Sentences

1. Do I not play chess ?
Don't I play chess ?

2. Does he not go to office ?
Doesn't he go to office ?

3. Do they not write a lesson ?
Don't they write a lesson ?

4. Does it not rain ?
Doesn't it rain ?

5. Do we not sing a song ?
Don't we sing a song ?

Solutions TYE 01

1. I eat a mango.
2. We study daily.
3. It rains.
4. She works here.
5. She wants to meet Ram.
6. You go to market.
7. He does not take tea.
8. I run very fast.
9. She sings a song.
10. Ram learns his lesson.
11. He goes to college at 10 A.M. daily.
12. They go to play at the field at 5 a.m.
13. Sita always helps the poors.
14. Ramesh never tells a lie.
15. The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
16. Do you know my name?
17. The earth does not revolve round the moon.
18. Sita learns a lesson daily.
19. Ramesh flies a kite.
20. She does not wash clothes.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Affirmative Sub + is/am/are + v, ing + object

is → He, She, it, Name, My father etc

am → I

are → They, we, you.

Negative Sub + is/am/are + not + v, ing + object

Interrogative Is/am/Are + Sub + v, ing + object?

Negative Interrogative

Is/am/Are + Sub + not + v, ing + object?

Isn't/amn't/Aren't + Sub + v, ing + object?

Some Verbs are not use in Present Continuous Tense

See	look	hope	dare
fear	love	doubt	sound
smell	hate	admit	
notice	abhor	accept	
recognize	despise	refuse	
● taste	detest	deny	
appear	like	prefer	
seem	dislike	regard	
		remember	
satisfy	mean	forget	
want	suppose	believe	
wish	think	know	
● desire	imagine	trust	
intend	presuppose	own	
please	recall	possess	
displease	recollect	have	
belong to	contain	involve	
keep	comprise	equal	
consist of	include	cost	
lack	owe	deserve	
need	require	depend	
		fit	
		resemble	

Solution TYE 02

1. I am eating a mango.
3. Ramesh is playing football.
5. She is reading.
7. He is going to Jaipur.
9. Are you playing ?
11. It is drizzling.
13. Sita is milking the cow.
15. Is he not going to market ?
17. He is abusing you.
19. I see.
2. She is speaking the truth.
4. Ram is telling a lie.
6. She is doing her work.
8. Birds are flying in the sky.
10. Cool wind is blowing.
12. He is writing a letter to his friend .
14. Ram is not waiting for me.
16. He is writing a book now-a-days.
18. I hear.
20. He is teaching in the college.

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

Affirmative

Sub + has/have + V₃ + object

Negative

Sub + has/have + not + V₃ + object

Interrogative

Has/have + Sub + V₃ + object ?

Negative Interrogative

Has/have + Sub + not + V₃ + object ?

Hasn't/Haven't + Sub + V₃ + object ?

Last year, last week, last month,
yesterday, the other day, ago, are past time
expressing words X (not use with Present Perfect
Tense)

I have seen him last year (X)
I saw him last year (✓)

He has arrived last week (X)
He arrived last week (✓)

She has come the other day (X)
She came the other day (✓)

Present Perfect Tense use with Adverbial phrases.

ever, never, always, occasionally, often,
several times, already, yet, just, lately,
recently, so far, up to now, up to present,
since, for, during the last few weeks, during
the last few years.

✗ ✗ ✗ ✗ ✗

Solution TYE 05

1. I have eaten a mango.
3. It has rained.
5. It has just struck seven.
7. We have finished our work.
9. He has played a lot.
11. He has been ill since last Sunday.
13. They have lived here for five years.
15. He has not learnt his lesson.
17. Has he gone to Delhi ?
19. I have learnt my lesson.
2. They have gone.
4. The train has just arrived.
6. I have written a letter.
8. Children have slept.
10. They have solved this problem.
12. He has known me for five years.
14. Has he just come ?
16. He has been to America.
18. Has Sita not washed clothes?
20. He has just left for Simla.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Affirmative

Sub + has/have been + v, ing + object + Since/for.

- He has been playing for two hours
- He has been playing since 2 o' clock
- I have been playing for two hours.
- I have been playing since 2 o' clock.

Negative

Sub + has/have + not + been + v, ing + object + Since/for.

- He has not been playing for two hours.
- He has not been playing since 2 o' clock.
- I have not been playing for two hours.
- I have not been playing since 2 o' clock.

Interrogative

Has/Have + Sub + been + v, ing + object + Since/for?

- Has he been playing for two hours?
- Has he ~~not~~ been playing since 2 o' clock?
- Have I been playing for two hours?
- Have I been playing since 2 o' clock?

Negative Interrogative

Has/Have + Sub + not + been + v, ing + object + Since/for?

- Has he not been playing for two hours?
- Have I not been playing since 2 o' clock?

Hasn't/Haven't + Sub + been + v, ing + object + Since/for?

- Hasn't he been playing for two hours?
- Haven't I been playing since 2 o' clock?

Solution TYE 06

1. We have been playing since morning.
2. I have been residing here for two years.
3. He has been studying since 4 O'clock.
4. He has been sleeping since morning.
5. I have been securing first position for four years.
6. I have not been taking food for many days.

7. He has been laughing for many hours.
8. He has been studying here since the year 2002.
9. He has been solving the same question for two hours.
10. He has been running since morning.
11. I have been waiting for you since morning.
12. It has been raining regularly since yesterday evening.
13. It has been raining for four days.
14. Have you not been waiting for Sita since yesterday ?
15. He has not been studying for two days.
16. Has he not been preparing for this examination for four years?
17. Ramesh has been playing football since 2 O'clock.
18. My mother has been washing clothes for an hour.
19. My father has been reading newspaper since 7 A.M.
20. I have been watching T.V. since evening.

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

Affirmative

Sub + V₂ + object

I wrote a letter.

They played football.

Negative

Sub + did not + V₁ + object

I did not write a letter

They did not play football.

Interrogative

Did + Sub + V₁ + object ?

Did I write a letter ?

Did they play football ?

Negative Interrogative

Did + Sub + not + V₁ + object ?

Didn't + Sub + V₁ + object ?

Did I not write a letter ?

Did they not play football ?

Didn't I write a letter ?

Didn't they play football ?

Solution TYE 08

1. I wrote a letter.
2. I went to market.
3. The teacher taught me yesterday.
4. Ram wrote a poem.
5. Sita did not sing a song.
6. Did he go to Jaipur yesterday?
7. Did the teacher punish you?
8. He laughed at you.
9. He stayed at Jaipur for a week.
10. Did you go there yesterday?
11. I wrote a letter yesterday.
12. Sita washed clothes.
13. He cleaned the office yesterday.
14. He woke up at 5 A.M.yesterday and studied for two hours.
15. Ram watched T.V. from 7 to 8 A.M.yesterday.
16. We saw a movie yesterday.
17. He telephoned me.
18. Ram abused Shyam.
19. Did he see T.V. serial?
20. Did Ram not come here yesterday? or Didn't Ram come here yesterday?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

Affirmative Sub + was/were + V₁ ing + object.

He was going to market

We were going to office

Negative Sub + was/were + not + V₁ ing + object.

He was not going to market.

We were not going to office.

Interrogative was/were + Sub + V₁ ing + object ?

was he going to market ?

were we going to office ?

Negative Interrogative was/were + Sub + not + V₁ ing + object ?

wasn't / weren't + Sub + V₁ ing + object ?

was he not going to market ?

wasn't he going to market ?

→ were we not going to office ?

→ weren't we going to office ?

Solution TYE 09

1. Ram was playing football in the morning.
2. You were going to the market yesterday.
3. Rama was singing a song in the morning.
4. The mother was preparing our food.
5. He was reading a book.
6. He was telling a lie.
7. The birds were flying in the sky.
8. It was raining.
9. Ram and Mohan were fighting.
10. Mummy was sleeping at noon.
11. When I reached there she was washing clothes.
12. While I was reading, my brother was watching T.V.
13. Ramesh was playing football, while I was working.
14. While it was raining, I was sleeping.
15. My father was working in office at 5 O'clock yesterday.
16. Suresh was waiting for me.
17. Ramesh was not telling a lie.
18. Was Sita not swimming in the river?
19. Was it not raining at 5 O'clock yesterday?
20. Was Geeta not singing the song in the morning? or Wasn't Geeta singing in the morning?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

Affirmative

Sub + had + V₃ + Object.

She had written a novel.

Ram had gone to Agra.

Negative

Sub + had not + V₃ + Object.

She had ^{not} written a novel.

Ram had ^{not} gone to Agra.

Interrogative

Had + Sub + V₃ + Object ?

Had ~~she~~ written a novel ?

Had Ram gone to Agra ?

Negative Interrogative

Had + Sub + not + V₃ + Object ?

Hadn't + Sub + V₃ + Object ?

Had she not written a novel ?

Hadn't she written a novel ?

Had Ram not gone to Agra ?

Hadn't Ram gone to Agra ?

मीरे स्टेशन पहुँचने से पूर्व ट्रेन जा चुकी थी !

The train had departed before i reached the station.

तुम्हारे सो जाने के बाद सीता यहाँ आई थी !

Sita came here after you had slept.

गाड़ी आने के बाद, वह स्टेशन पहुँचा था !

He reached the station, after the train had arrived.

डॉक्टर के आने से पूर्व मरीज मर चुका था !

The patient had died ~~अपने~~ before the doctor came.

उसके कॉलेज पहुँचने से पूर्व छात्र कक्षा से जा चुके थे !

The students had left the class before he reached college.

Solutions Test Yourself Exercises

Solution TYE 11

1. The train had departed before I reached the station.
2. The patient had died before the doctor came.
3. He had left before I reached there.
4. I had reached the school before the bell rang.
5. When I reached his house he had taken his food.
6. The match had already started.
7. He had already played with these toys.
8. The thieves had fled before the police came.
9. I had already seen this game.
10. He had been ill for three days.
11. Seema had already warned him.
12. The peon had gone to his house before I reached the office.
13. The bus had departed before Ram reached the bus stand.
14. I had completed my studies before it struck seven.
15. Sita had cooked before Ram reached home.
16. He had not informed me before.
17. Had he not warned you before ?
18. Had he been ill for five days ?
19. Madhuri had not cooked food before I reached home.
20. Had he died before you reached here?

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Affirmative Sub + had been + v, ing + object + s/f.

Ram had been watching T.V for two hours.

Negative Sub + had not + been + v, ing + obj + s/f.

Ram had not been watching T.V for two hours.

Interrogative Had + Sub + been + v, ing + object^{s/f}?

Had Ram been watching T.V for two hours?

Negative interrogative Had + Sub + not + been + v, ing + obj + s/f?

Hadn't + Sub + been + v, ing + obj + s/f?

Had Ram not been watching T.V for two hours?

Hadn't Ram been watching T.V for two hours?

Solution TYE 12

1. Mohan had been studying since morning.
2. She had been cooking food since morning.
3. Had Ram been playing for a long time?
4. He had been writing a poem for two months.
5. Vimla had been studying for two hours.
6. Kamla had been doing this work since May.
7. Your mother had been washing clothes since morning.
8. The boys had been making a noise for two hours.
9. You had been living in Jaipur since 2001.
10. He had been weeping since morning.

Future Indefinite Tense

Affirmative

Sub + will / shall + V₁ + obj.
↓
I
we

I shall buy a T.V

Negative

Sub + will / shall + not + V₁ + obj.
I shall not buy a T.V.

Interrogative will / shall + Sub + V₁ + obj ?
shall I buy a T.V ?

Negative interrogative will / shall + Sub + not + V₁ + obj ?
or

won't / shan't + Sub + V₁ + obj ?
shall I not buy a T.V ?
shan't I buy a T.V ?

Will

I

we

shall

he

she

it

Name

My father

determination
Promise
Anger

Solution TYE 14

1. I shall go to market tomorrow.
3. He will not do this work today.
5. He will go to Jaipur.
7. You will go to school tomorrow.
9. We shall sleep at night.
11. He may come tomorrow.
13. Ram must come tomorrow.
15. Will he not take tea ?
17. He will not play the match tomorrow.
19. Will you not repair this car ?
2. Vimla will cook the food.
4. We shall eat mangoes today.
6. He will write a letter.
8. I shall play football.
10. He will go for a walk today in the evening.
12. It may rain.
14. I shall not go to market.
16. Will Sita not write you letters ?
18. Will Harsh not study ?
20. Will Sita not cook food?

Future Continuous Tense

Affirmative

Sub + will/ shall + be + v, ing + obj.

I shall be going to market.

She will be washing the car.

Negative

Sub + will/ shall + not be + v, ing + obj.

I shall not be going to market.

She will not be washing the car.

Interrogative

will/ shall + Sub + be + v, ing + obj ?

Shall I be going to market ?

Will she be washing the car ?

Negative Interrogative

will/ shall + Sub + not be + v, ing + obj ?

won't/ shan't + Sub + be + v, ing + obj ?

Shall I not be going to market ?

Shan't I be going to market ?

Will she not be going to market ?

Won't she be going to market ?

Solution TYE 15

1. I shall be writing a letter tomorrow at this time.
2. My brother will be studying.
3. We will be singing a song.
4. He will be learning his lesson.

5. Ram will be playing football.
7. Sita will be weeping.
9. We will be sleeping at night.
11. Ram will be going to office.
13. We will be watching cricket match at Jaipur at this time tomorrow.
14. Will he be playing ?
15. Will sita be cooking food ?
17. Harsh will be reading newspaper.
19. Will Maneesh be watching T.V. at this time ?
6. Mother will be cooking food.
8. Will Vimla be dancing ?
10. Will the teacher be teaching at this time ?
12. It will be raining at this time.
16. Will it not be raining at this time tomorrow ?
18. Maneesh will be going to Delhi.
20. Will Sita be waiting for me?

Future Perfect Tense

Affirmative Sub + will/shall + have + V₃ + obj.
He will have completed his work by tomorrow.

He will not have completed his work by tomorrow.

Negative Sub + will/shall + not have + V₃ + obj.

→ will he have completed his work by tomorrow?

Interrogative Shall/will + Sub + have + V₃ + obj?
will he have not completed his work by tomorrow?

→ won't he have completed his work by tomorrow?

Negative interrogative Shall/will + Sub + have + not + V₃ + obj?

won't/shan't + Sub + ^{or} have + V₃ + obj?

डॉक्टर की यहाँ पहुँचने से पहले मरीज मर चुका होगा

The patient will have died before the doctor reaches here.

↑
future perfect tense

↑
Present Indefinite

1. I shall have finished this work by Tuesday.
2. Ram will have finished his studies by 2006.
3. The birds will have slept before the sun sets.
4. He will have gone before I reach there.
5. Mother will have cooked food before you go.
6. The thieves will have fled before the police come.
7. You will have reached your home by 8 O'clock.
8. The train will have departed before I reach the station.
9. The boys will have finished their match before you reach there.
10. I shall have reached school by 7 O'clock.
11. Ram will have studied for two hours by this time tomorrow.
12. Ramesh will not have completed his project by 5 P.M. tomorrow.
13. Will he have repaired T.V. by 5 O'clock ?
14. Ramesh will have completed his studies by 3 O'clock.
15. The rain will have stopped before I reach home.
16. The doctors will have gone before he reaches the hospital.
17. He will not have completed his work by evening.
18. Will he not have completed his work by evening ?
19. Will Ramesh not have completed his studies by 3 O'clock.?
20. I will not have reached the office by 7 O'clock.

Future Perfect continuous Tense

Affirmative

Sub + will/shall + have been + v₁ + ing + obj + s/f.
I shall have been playing football since Monday.

Negative Sub + will/shall + not have been + v₁ + ing + obj + s/f.
I shall not have been playing football since Monday.

Interrogative Shall/will + Sub + have been + v₁ + ing + obj + s/f ?
Shall I have been playing football since Monday ?

Negative Interrogative

will/shall + Sub + not have been + v₁ + ing + obj ?

won't/shan't + Sub + have been + v₁ + ing + obj ?

Shall I not have been playing football since Monday ?

Shan't I have been playing football since Monday ?

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Contact for Coaching & Notes/Study Material
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Grammar Basic Steps | Interview Preparation
Personality Development

Solution TYE 18

1. They will have been playing since morning.
2. The boys will have been playing at the ground since 4 O'clock.
3. The gardener will have been watering the plants since morning.
4. Ram will have been learning his lesson for two hours.
5. Mohan will have been sleeping since yesterday evening.
6. The boys will have been making a noise since noon.
7. You will have been studying for four days.
8. They will have been wasting their time since 4 O'clock.
9. The boys will have been playing cricket since 1 O'clock.
10. The girls will have been cooking food for four hours.
11. Will he have been flying kites since morning ?
12. He will have been cleaning the house for two hours.
13. Sita will have been waiting for me for two hours by this time.
14. Will she not have been praying for two hours ?

Solutions Test Yourself Exercises

15. Ramesh will have been cleaning the car at least for two hours.
16. She will not have been watching T.V. since 2 O'clock.
17. Rajesh will have been living in this house for 15 years by the year 2009.
18. Suresh will have been teaching in this college for four years by the year 2008.
19. Sita will have been reading in this school for three years by the year 2007.
20. Ramesh will have been studying for two hours at 5 O'clock tomorrow.